

for Women: Equality, Development and Peace, to be held at Nairobi from 15 to 26 July 1985,

*Taking note* of the report of the Secretary-General<sup>47</sup> concerning the preliminary results of the survey, including the emerging awareness of the important actual and potential contribution of women to economic development around the world,

*Recognizing* that further efforts will be required to collect adequate data on the participation of women in economic sectors and that further research is needed to determine the steps to be taken to ensure the effective mobilization and integration of women in development, especially in relation to the formulation and implementation of economic policies and to economic production and the use of resources,

*Recommends* that the survey in its final form should be considered by the General Assembly at its fortieth session under the item entitled "Effective mobilization and integration of women in development", together with any comments on the survey and related decisions taken at the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace.

103rd plenary meeting  
17 December 1984

**39/173. Implementation of the Nairobi Programme of Action for the Development and Utilization of New and Renewable Sources of Energy**

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* the Declaration and the Programme of Action on the Establishment of a New International Economic Order, contained in its resolutions 3201 (S-VI) and 3202 (S-VI) of 1 May 1974, the Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States, contained in its resolution 3281 (XXIX) of 12 December 1974, its resolution 3362 (S-VII) of 16 September 1975 on development and international economic co-operation, and the International Development Strategy for the Third United Nations Development Decade, contained in the annex to its resolution 35/56 of 5 December 1980,

*Reaffirming* the importance of the Nairobi Programme of Action for the Development and Utilization of New and Renewable Sources of Energy<sup>48</sup> as the basic framework of reference for action by the international community in this field,

*Emphasizing* the need for development of new and renewable sources of energy in order to improve the welfare of the people,

*Bearing in mind* the need for financial and technical support by the international community and the vital role to be played in this respect by the United Nations system and emphasizing in this context that special attention should be paid to the development of new and renewable sources of energy of developing countries in accordance with their national plans and priorities,

*Recalling* its resolutions 36/193 of 17 December 1981, 37/250 of 21 December 1982 and 38/169 of 19 December 1983 on the immediate implementation of the Nairobi Programme of Action,

*Having considered* the report of the Committee on the Development and Utilization of New and Renewable Sources of Energy on its second session,<sup>49</sup>

1. *Takes note* of the report of the Committee on the Development and Utilization of New and Renewable Sources of Energy on its second session;

2. *Notes with concern* that the implementation of the Nairobi Programme of Action for the Development and Utilization of New and Renewable Sources of Energy had been slow and falls far short of the urgent needs of developing countries, and, in this regard, stresses the need for continuous commitment and action by the international community at the national, regional and global levels, in particular with respect to the mobilization of financial resources, to which the General Assembly has attached high priority;

3. *Calls* for the early and effective implementation of the Nairobi Programme of Action and of the conclusions and recommendations adopted to this end by the Committee at its second session;<sup>50</sup>

4. *Expresses its concern* at the results of the few regional consultative meetings thus far convened and reiterates that thorough preparation, as well as financial and technical support, is necessary for ensuring the convening and success of such meetings at the national, regional and global levels;

5. *Requests* the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its fortieth session on the implementation of the present resolution.

103rd plenary meeting  
17 December 1984

**39/174. Implementation of the Substantial New Programme of Action for the 1980s for the Least Developed Countries**

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* its resolutions 3201 (S-VI) and 3202 (S-VI) of 1 May 1974, containing the Declaration and the Programme of Action on the Establishment of a New International Economic Order, 3281 (XXIX) of 12 December 1974, containing the Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States, and 3362 (S-VII) of 16 September 1975 on development and international economic co-operation,

*Reaffirming* the provisions of the International Development Strategy for the Third United Nations Development Decade relating to the least developed countries,<sup>51</sup>

*Reaffirming* the Substantial New Programme of Action for the 1980s for the Least Developed Countries,<sup>52</sup> adopted unanimously by the United Nations Conference on the Least Developed Countries and endorsed by the General Assembly in its resolution 36/194 of 17 December 1981,

*Expressing serious concern* at the continued deterioration of the economic and social situation of the least developed countries in spite of their national efforts at development, as well as efforts made by the international community, including donor countries, even three years after the adoption of the Substantial New Programme of Action, and stressing the immediate need for greatly expanded support measures, including a major increase in the transfer of additional resources for the realization of the objectives of the Programme,

<sup>47</sup> A/39/566.

<sup>48</sup> Report of the United Nations Conference on New and Renewable Sources of Energy, Nairobi, 10-21 August 1981 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.81.1.24), chap. I, sect. A.

<sup>49</sup> Official Records of the General Assembly, Thirty-ninth Session, Supplement No. 44 (A/39/44).

<sup>50</sup> *Ibid.*, sect. V.

<sup>51</sup> See resolution 35/56, annex, sect. III.K.

<sup>52</sup> Report of the United Nations Conference on the Least Developed Countries, Paris, 1-14 September 1981 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.82.1.8), part one, sect. A.