1979, 35/197 of 15 December 1980, 36/154 of 16 December 1981, 37/171 and 37/172 of 17 December 1982 and 38/97 of 16 December 1983 concerning regional arrangements for the promotion and protection of human rights.

Having considered the report of the Secretary-General on regional arrangements for the promotion and protection of human rights, 110

Reaffirming that regional arrangements for the promotion and protection of human rights may make a major contribution to the effective enjoyment of human rights and fundamental freedoms and that the exchange of information and experience in this field among the regions, within the United Nations system, may be improved,

- 1. Takes note of the report of the Secretary-General;
- 2. Expresses its thanks to the specialized agencies, the regional commissions and the intergovernmental regional organizations which contributed to the preparation of that report:
- 3. Requests the Secretary-General to consider the possibility of encouraging contacts between representatives of regional bodies and United Nations bodies entrusted with the promotion of human rights with a view to exchanging information and experience in this field;
- 4. Requests the Commission on Human Rights, when considering the item on its agenda entitled "Advisory services in the field of human rights", to pay special attention to the most appropriate ways of assisting, at their request, the countries of the different regions under the programme of advisory services and to make, where necessary, the relevant recommendations;
- 5. Invites the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its forty-first session a report on the state of regional arrangements for the promotion and protection of human rights and to include therein the results of action taken in pursuance of the present resolution;
- 6. Decides to consider this question further at its forty-first session.

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## 39/116. Regional arrangements for the promotion and protection of human rights in the Asian region

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolutions 34/171 of 17 December 1979. 35/197 of 15 December 1980, 36/154 of 16 December 1981 and 37/171 of 17 December 1982,

Having considered the report of the Seminar on National, Local and Regional Arrangements for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights in the Asian Region, held at Colombo from 21 June to 2 July 1982,<sup>111</sup>

- 1. Takes note of the report of the Secretary-General on regional arrangements for the promotion and protection of human rights;<sup>112</sup>
- 2. Takes note with appreciation of the comments received from Member States in the Asian and Pacific region on the report of the Seminar on National, Local and Regional Arrangements for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights in the Asian Region;
- 110 A/39/570.
- 111 A/37/422, annex
- 112 A/39/174-E/1984/38 and Add.1.
- 113 E/CN.4/1503.
- 114 A/38/538.
- 115 See Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1980, Supplement No. 3 (E/1980/13 and Corr.1), chap. XXVI, sect. A.

- 3. Invites States members of the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific that have not yet done so to communicate their comments on the report of the Seminar to the Secretary-General as early as possible so that further consultations may be held;
- 4. Requests the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its forty-first session, through the Economic and Social Council, on the responses received;
- 5. Decides to consider this question further at its forty-first session.

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## 39/117. Human rights and mass exoduses

The General Assembly,

Mindful of its general humanitarian mandate under the Charter of the United Nations to promote and encourage respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms,

Deeply disturbed by the continuing scale and magnitude of exoduses of refugees and displacements of population in many regions of the world and by the human suffering of millions of refugees and displaced persons,

Conscious of the fact that human rights violations are among the multiple and complex factors causing mass exoduses of refugees, as indicated in the study of the Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights on this subject, 113

Considering the efforts which have been made to address this subject within the United Nations, in particular by the Commission on Human Rights,

Deeply preoccupied by the increasingly heavy burden being imposed upon the international community as a whole, particularly upon developing countries with limited resources of their own, by these sudden mass exoduses and displacements of population,

Stressing the need for international co-operation aimed at the prevention of new massive flows of refugees along with the provision of adequate solutions to actual refugee situations.

Taking note again of the report of the Secretary-General on human rights and mass exoduses, 114

Recalling its resolutions 35/196 of 15 December 1980, 37/186 of 17 December 1982 and 38/103 of 16 December 1983 and Commission on Human Rights resolutions 30 (XXXVI) of 11 March 1980, 115 29 (XXXVII) of 11 March 1981, 116 1982/32 of 11 March 1982 and 1983/35 of 8 March 1983, 118

- 1. Welcomes the steps taken so far by the United Nations to examine the problem of massive outflows of refugees and displaced persons in all its aspects, including its root causes:
- 2. Invites Governments to intensify their co-operation and assistance in world-wide efforts to address the serious problem of mass exoduses of refugees and displaced persons;
- 3. Welcomes the special interest which the Secretary-General has taken in this question and reiterates its request to him to follow closely developments in the field of human rights and mass exoduses;

<sup>116</sup> Ibid., 1981, Supplement No. 5 (E/1981/25 and Corr.1), chap. XXVIII,

sect. A. 117 Ibid., 1982, Supplement No. 2 (E/1982/12 and Corr.1), chap. XXVI,

sect. A. 118 Ibid., 1983, Supplement No. 3 (E/1983/13 and Corr.1), chap. XXVII, sect. A.